# Design tips for forms

Workshop: Ideas for improving the UX of complex transactions





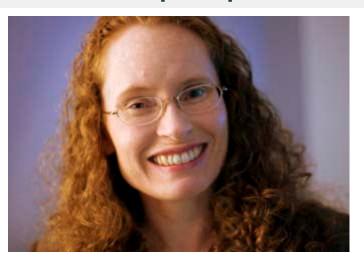
These slides are from a workshop at the UX Cambridge conference, September 2013.

We had some lively discussions and talked a lot about what makes forms complex or simple.

This version of the slides captures some results at a high level.

Many thanks to all the attendees for their contributions.

## Four people with inspiring ideas about forms









'Complex' and 'simple' in forms

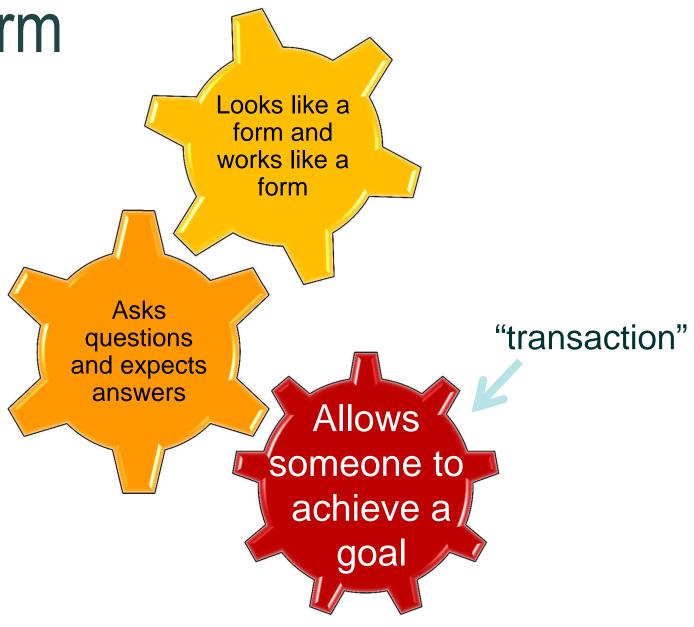
Agenda

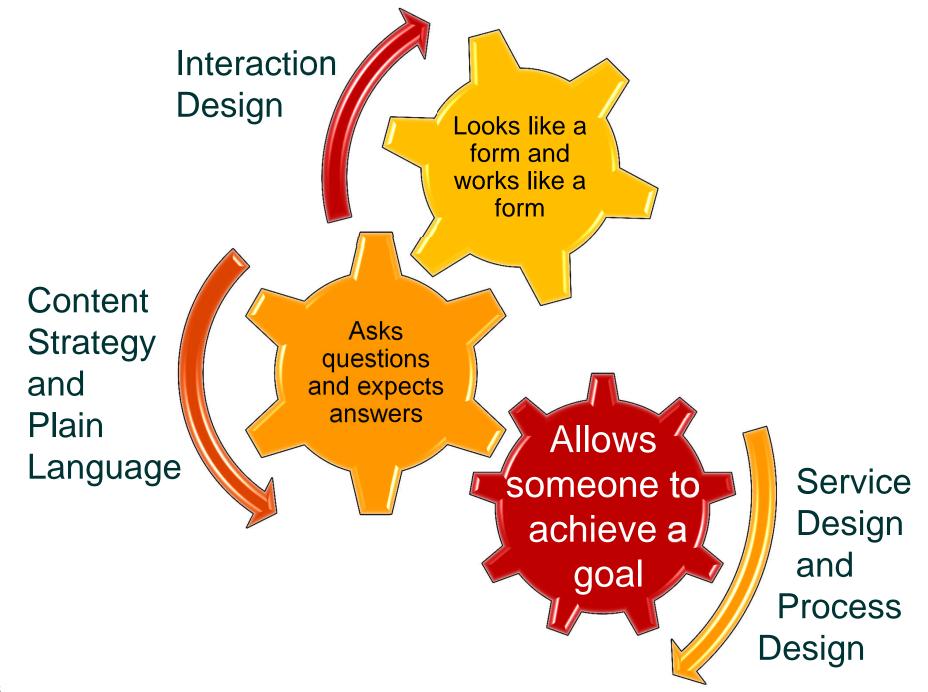
Users and usage of complex forms

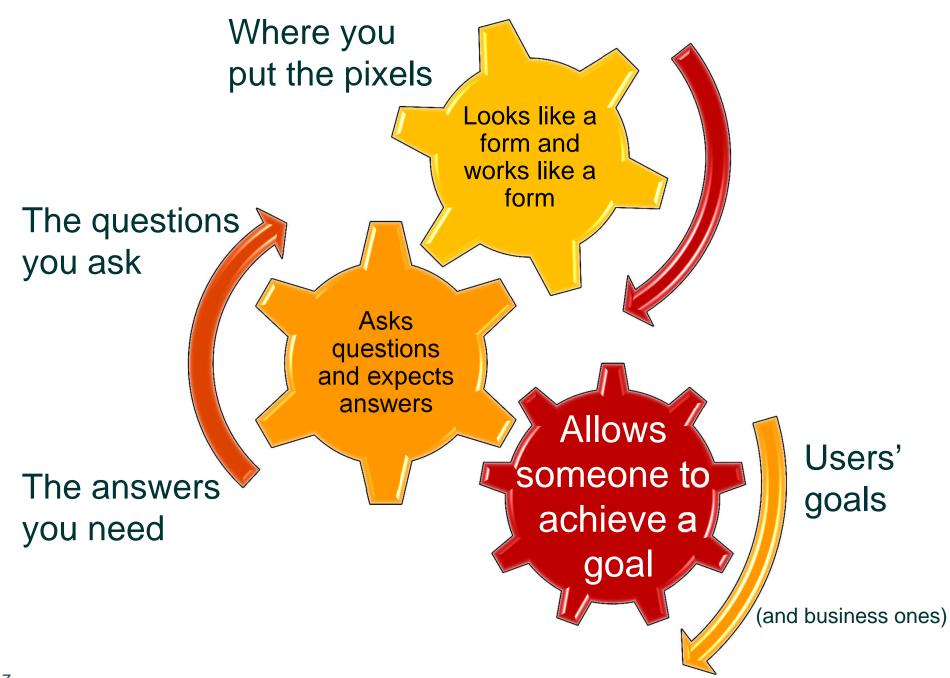
Conversation and flow in complex forms

Appearance of complex forms

It's a form if it ...







## Let's start with a few forms

- Three forms coming up....
- Is the form simple or complex?
- Why?





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#### **Passports**

#### 

#### **Passport Announcements**

- Puerto Rico Birth Certificate Law
- Information on Compromised Identities
- CDC Contact Information on US Passport Books

#### Apply for a U.S. Passport



- ► First Time Adult Applicant (Age 16 and Older)
- Minor Applicant (Under Age 16)
- Where to Apply in the U.S.

#### **Renew By Mail**



- ► Renew a Passport Have a Passport Book?
- Apply for a Passport Card by Mail

#### Lost or Stolen U.S. Passport



#### Correct or Change U.S. **Passport Information**



- Report and/or Replace a Passport
- ► Change Your Name

#### Information & **Assistance**

National Passport Information Center 1-877-487-2778

1-888-874-7793 (TDD/TTV)

Send an E-Mail

#### Travel Warnings

Israel, The West Bank And

Honduras 08/17/2013

Niger 08/14/2013

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#### Other Government Websites

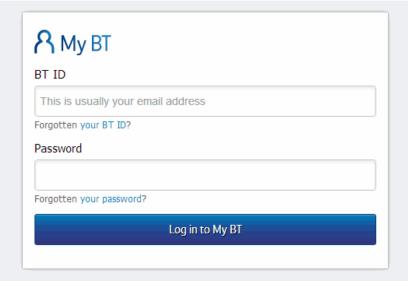
**USA Gov Service Locator** Department Of Homeland Security

The White House

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#### Not signed up yet?

Here's what you can do in My BT:

- · See all your bills online
- · Check your usage between bills
- · Set up and access your BT Extras

#### All you need is:

- · Your contact email address
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What is a BT ID and why has the My BT log in page changed?

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# What makes a form complex?

- Compare your ideas within your teams
- Pick the top three to share with all of us



# Workshop results



- Three teams came up with loads of ideas about what makes forms easy or difficult.
- The top choices were for easier forms were:
  - Clear positioning of links / make it obvious what the next step is
  - Avoid too much information / have the right amount of information
  - Clear text and avoid ambiguity
  - Fewer fields
  - Don't make people remember yet another ID
  - Set expectations about what's needed for the form
  - Think about the users' knowledge and what's needed for the answers
  - Make it easy for users to achieve their gaols
- And we need to make sure that we make the form accessible.

# Most of all: if users expect it to be complex, it is.

This form is complex.
 Even though we haven't seen it yet.

#### Apply for a U.S. Passport



- First Time Adult Applicant (Age 16 and Older)
- ► Minor Applicant (Under Age 16)
- Where to Apply in the U.S.

## Four people with inspiring ideas about forms





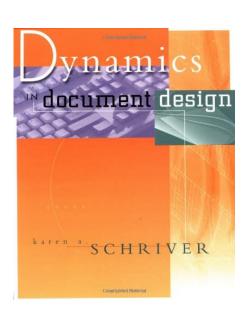




## Karen Schriver, information designer

- Follow her @firstwren
- "Information design is a process of orchestrating content visually and verbally, making the structure salient to people who engage with it."





# We want to organise the Candy Apple Street Festival in New York



# Assign roles in the team

Decide who you want to be for today's purposes



## And this is part of our preparation

			NEW YORK CITY		
TEN		ON/HOLIDAY	OR THE INSTA LIGHTING AND/O IGHTING	LLATION OF OR OTHER TEMPOR	ARY
New	York City Departm	ent of Transp	ortation		
Divisi	on of Street Lightin Queens Boulevan	ng rd 2 <sup>nd</sup> floor			
Long	Island City, New Y	ork 11101			
	hone: 718-786-459	95			
	ant Information:			se repeat this information o	
			oliday Lighting: YES	NO Other: YES	NO
l	of Sponsoring Group:				
l	ss of Sponsoring Group				
City;			State:	Zip:	
	ct name in Group:			Telephone:	
	s Office Street Activity			(Please attach copy	of permit
	cal Contractor Performi	•	Licen	nse # of Contractor:	
	ctor <u>24 Hour</u> Contact Na			Telephone:	
	ctor's Corporate Office	r Name:			
	ss of Contractor:				
	on of Project: On (main	roadway/s)			
Cross	Streets: between		and		
	gn: Lighting will be Attache			raffic Signal Poles may not to	De used
	Ighting will be illuminat		to	Wood Pole Area? Yes	No
Minim	um Height of Installation	n above Roadway		Sidewalk:	_ Feet
(Please	show the details of the	e locations of the	installation heights on	your drawing/map.)	
Othe	r Temporary Light	ting:		Holiday Lighting and	
				ration and/or permittee to the to the Division of Street optication and/or drawing.	
	the sponsoring group/o	rganization and/or	permittee.	to NYC equipment, shall be	borne by
3. All work shall contorm to the requirements of the New York City Department of Transportation (NYCDD7) Highway Falles (available on the NYCDD7 weekling wave myc goydród). Please refer to Sections 2-03 and 2-14 (e) for specific provisions regarding temporary holiday lighting and other temporary lighting. This application does not include at the provisions of the network.					
٥.		n, contractor and/o	lighway Rules and shall	and maintain in force an insu indemnify and hold the City arrising from the installations.	harmles
	policy as provided in S	ection 2-02 of the F ns for personal inju n and eventual remo	oval of the temporary ligh	No.	
4.	policy as provided in S from any and all claim maintenance, operation The sponsoring group sh	ns for personal inju n and eventual remo nall make arrangem	ents with the appropriate	e electric utility company to pon/holiday lighting and/or o	pay for

Karen talks about this form in:
Schriver, K. (2011).

"La retórica del rediseño en contextos burocráticos. (The rhetoric of redesign in bureaucratic settings)"
In J. Frascara (Ed.),
¿Qué es el diseño de información?
(What is information design?)
(pp. 156-165).
Buenos Aires: Ediciones Infinito.

## Let's test those ideas

 Do our ideas successfully diagnose whether this is a complex form or not?







Our top choices for easier forms – possible heuristics	Our heuristic says this form is	Did the heuristic work?
Clear positioning of links / make it obvious what the next step is	Complex	Yes
Avoid too much information / have the right amount of information	Complex	Yes
Clear text and avoid ambiguity	Complex	Yes
Fewer fields	? Hard to say	Partly
Don't make people remember yet another ID	(Not relevant to this form)	(Not really)
Set expectations about what's needed for the form	Complex	Yes
Think about the users' knowledge and what's needed for the answers	Complex	Yes
Make it easy for users to achieve their gaols	Complex	Yes
The form must be accessible	Inaccessible / complex	Yes

'Complex' and 'simple' in forms

Agenda

Users and usage of complex forms

Conversation and flow in complex forms

Appearance of complex forms

## We know that we need to observe people as they use the forms



## How to catch them at it?

 How would we find people who are planning to hold a street festival?



# Workshop results



- Workshop participants had these tips for catching the right people at the right moment:
  - Recruit people well ahead of time; get them to approach you when they are at the right point to fill in the form
  - Use remote testing to catch a wider selection of people at the right moment for them
  - Use a diary study so that people record a variety of moments, including the ones relevant to your complex form





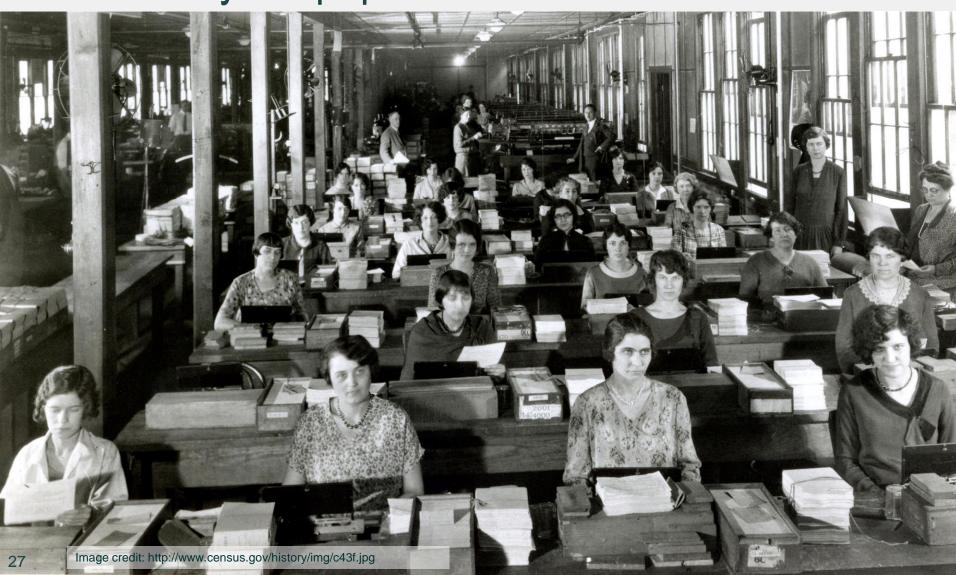
## Try a 'replay study'

Users have another go at a complex form:

- In their own environment
- With their real data
- While you watch and take notes.



# Observing internal users was easier in the days of paper





# Track a sample of forms through your process

Look for: minimum time, maximum time, mode, errors, loops, customer contacts, staff involvement.

But most of all: for errors.

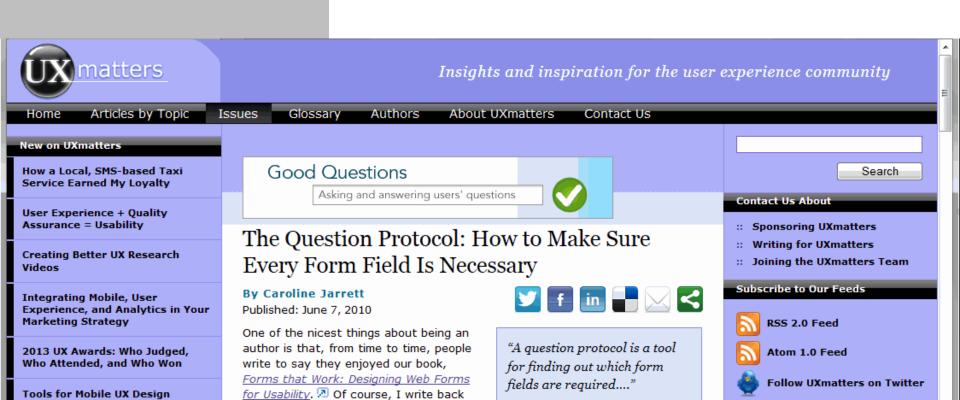




# Use a question protocol to establish who uses the data

http://www.uxmatters.com/mt/archives/2010/06/ the-question-protocol-how-to-make-sure-every-form-field-is-necessary.php

http://bit.ly/94T9N6



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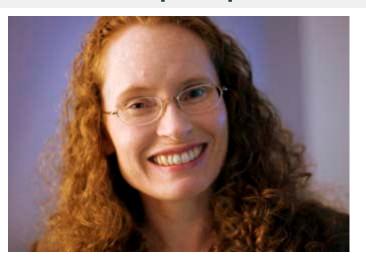
# To get good answers, ask good questions



## The four steps of answering a question

Read the question Find the answer Judge the answer Provide the answer

## Four people with inspiring ideas about forms









## Kathryn Summers, low literacy expert



- Follow her @SummersKathryn
- Co-author, "Design to Read" in "Rhetorical AccessAbility" (2013) edited by Lisa Meloncon
- Shorter version in User Experience magazine, linked from http://www.designtoread.com



## What about reading the form?

- Suppose the Candy Apple team has a mix of people:
  - Older and younger
  - High and low levels of education
  - Varying ethnic backgrounds
- Any words or phrases that might cause problems?
- Anything else that makes it challenging to read?

# Workshop results



- We chose a section from the instructions for this form that talked about lighting poles and GFI outlets.
- The paragraph had long sentences and was hard to read.
- We discussed the challenges of making sure that we:
  - Use the appropriate specialist terminology when designing forms for experts
  - Avoid inappropriate jargon when designing forms for general audiences
  - Create appropriate sections in the form where different people will fill in different sections.



## Try VocabProfile for a quick check of the words you're using

http://www.lextutor.ca/vp/eng/

All plans, maps and documentation for the installation of temporary festoon/holiday and other temporary lighting shall be received by the Division of Street Lighting at least 60 days in advance of the desired installation date. Plans (indicating the main street and cross streets where the lights shall be located) are to be detailed and show each pole on the street where the lighting will be installed. The plans shall also indicate from which pole(s) the electric power is to be drawn and which pole is being used solely as an attachment. The plans shall include the size of the cable and the electrical load to be used, where and how the lighting is attached on all ends, such as on another street light pole, on a building, wooden stake, etc.; the types of devices to be installed on the poles and the heights of the equipment over streets and sidewalks. (GFI outlets are required. Please be sure to refer to the Highway Rules.)

Current profile	
%	Cumul.
78.66	78.66
3.66	82.32
7.32	89.64
10.37	100.00

all plans maps and documentation for the installation of temporary festoon holiday and other temporary lighting shall be received by the division of street lighting at least number days in advance of the desired installation date plans indicating the main street and cross streets where the lights shall be located are to be detailed and show each pole on the street where the lighting will be installed the plans shall also indicate from which pole the electric power is to be drawn and which pole is being used solely as an attachment the plans shall include the size of the cable and the electrical load to be used where and how the lighting is attached on all ends such as on another street light pole on a building wooden stake etc the types of devices to be installed on the poles and the heights of the equipment over streets and sidewalks gfi outlets are required please be sure to refer to the highway rules

### Where does the answer come from?

- Have a look at the questions on the form.
- Which person on the Candy Apple team will find the answer?





## Provide a list of stuff to assemble and deal with

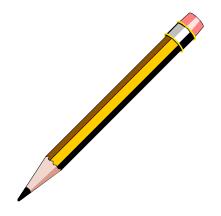


## Sometimes more than one person has to fill in the form.



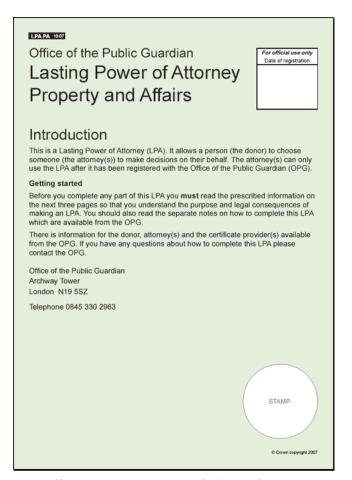
## How many people for our form?

- Let's have another look at those answers.
- How many people do we have to talk to?

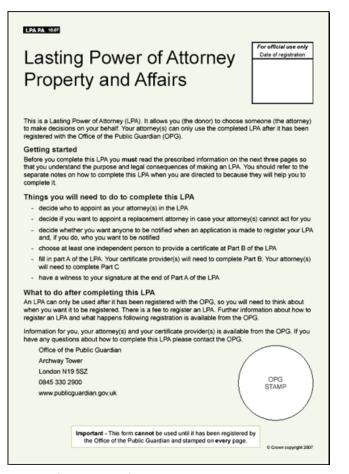


### An example: UK 'living will'

#### Before review



#### After review



Office of the Public Guardian

### Lasting Power of Atto Property and Affairs

Before: Introduction mentions 2+ other people al use only stration

#### Introduction

This is a Lasting Power of Attorney (LPA). It allows a person (the donor) to choose someone (the attorney(s)) to make decisions on their behalf. The attorney(s) can only use the LPA after it has been registered with the Office of the Public Guardian (OPG).

#### Getting started

Before you complete any part of this LPA you **must** read the prescribed information on the next three pages so that you understand the purpose and legal consequences of making an LPA. You should also read the separate notes on how to complete this LPA which are available from the OPG.

There is information for the donor, attorney(s) and the certificate provider(s) available from the OPG. If you have any questions about how to complete this LPA please contact the OPG.

Office of the Public Guardian

This is a Lasting Power of Attorney (LPA). It allows you (the donor) to choose (the attorney) to make decisions on your behalf where you lack capacity to make of the Your attorney(s) can only use the completed LPA after it has been public Guardian (OPG).

After:

Introduction

mentions 5+

other people

SO

the

u to

#### **Getting started**

Before you complete this LPA you **must** read the prescribed that you understand the purpose and legal consequences of separate notes on how to complete this LPA when you are discomplete it.

Things you will need to do to complete this LPA

- decide who to appoint as your attorney(s) in the LPA
- decide if you want to appoint a replacement attorney in case your attorney(s) cannot act for you
- decide whether you want anyone to be notified when an application is made to register your LPA and, if you do, who you want to be notified
- choose at least one independent person to provide a certificate at Part B of the LPA
- fill in part A of the LPA. Your certificate provider(s) will need to complete Part B. Your attorney(s)
   will need to complete Part C
- have a witness to your signature at the end of Part A of the LPA

#### What to do after completing this LPA

An LPA can only be used after it has been registered with the OPG, so you will need to think about when you want it to be registered. There is a fee to register an LPA. Further information about how to register an LPA and what happens following registration is available from the OPG.

Information for you, your attorney(s) and your certificate provider(s) is available from the OPG. If you have any questions about how to complete this LPA please contact the OPG.



## Provide a list of actors and their roles

### The Persons.

M<sup>r.</sup> Horner, M<sup>r.</sup> Hart: M<sup>r.</sup> Kenaston. M. Dorilant, M<sup>r.</sup> Lydal. M. Pinchwife, Mr. Mohun. M<sup>r.</sup> Sparkish, M<sup>r.</sup> Haynes. Sir faspar Fidget, Mr. Cartwright. Mrs. Margery Pinchwife, Mrs. Bowtel. Mrs. Alithea, Mrs. James. My Lady Fidget, Mrs. Knep. Mrs. Dainty Fidget, Mrs. Corbet. M<sup>rs.</sup> Squeamish. Mrs. Wyatt. Old Lady Squeamish. Mrs. Rutter.

### Four people with inspiring ideas about forms



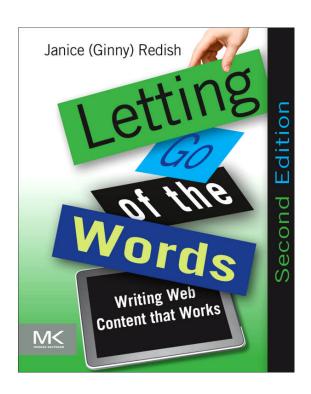






### Ginny Redish, writing and usability expert

- Follow her @GinnyRedish
- Even if you already have the first edition of "Letting go of the words", buy the 2<sup>nd</sup> edition



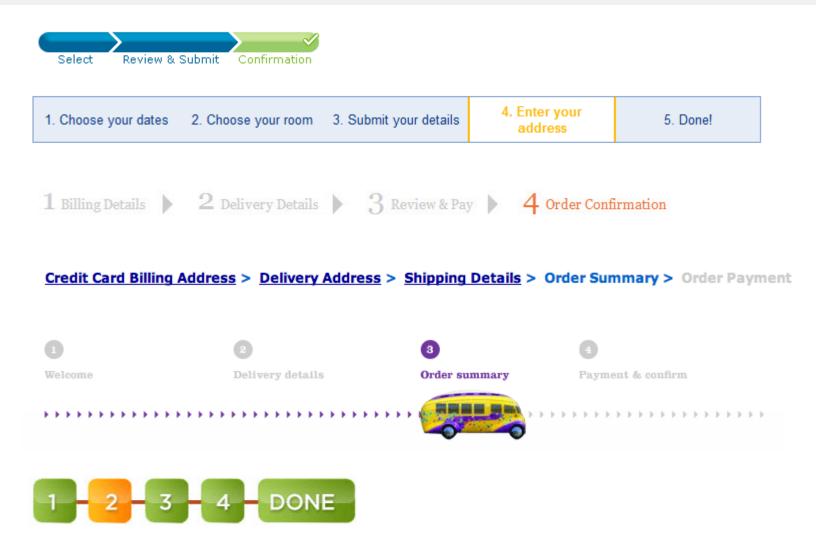


### What steps do we need in the new form?

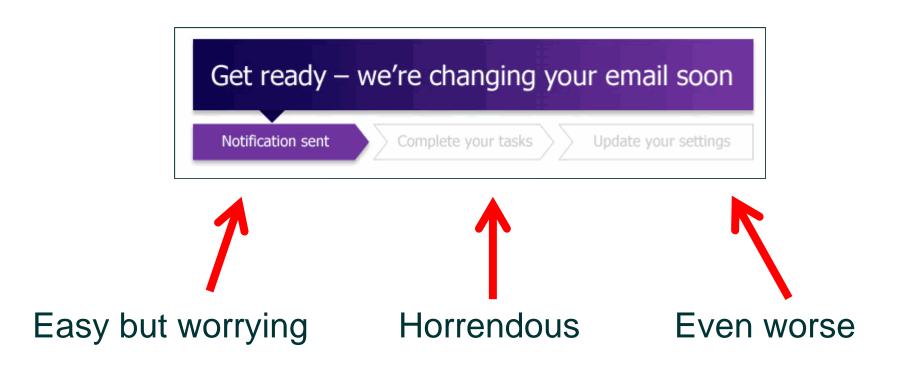
- How are we going to organise the flow for the form?
- What are the steps in the process?



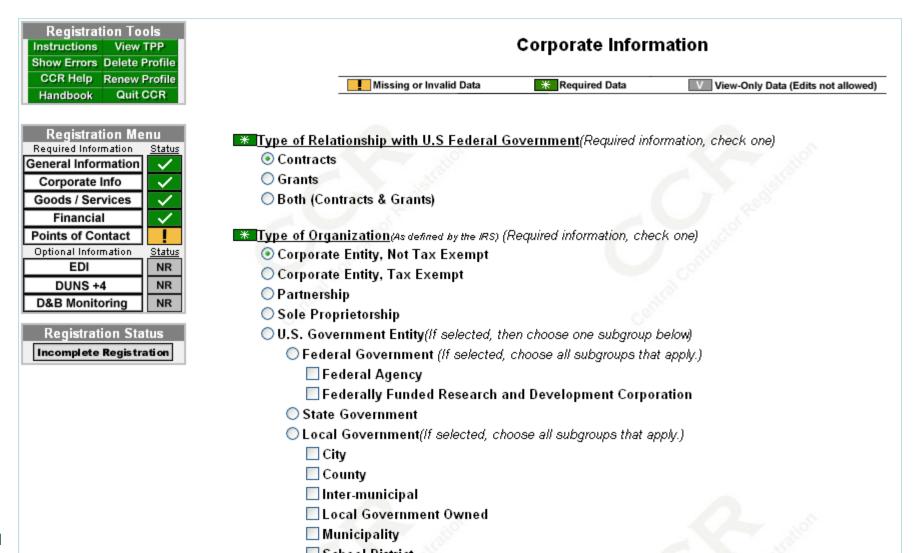
### Simple forms may progress



### Complex forms often don't.



# A summary menu updates as you finish the chunks of the form in any order





## Use summary menus rather than progress indicators



'Complex' and 'simple' in forms

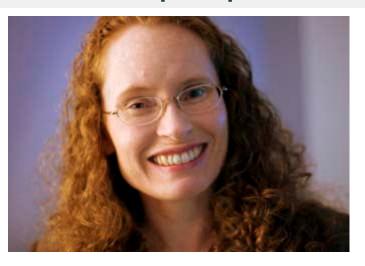
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### Four people with inspiring ideas about forms









### Jessica Enders, forms and survey expert

- Follow her @Formulate
- Find her articles at: http://formulate.com.au/



## Remember the craze for "MadLibs" forms? Jessica did one that works.

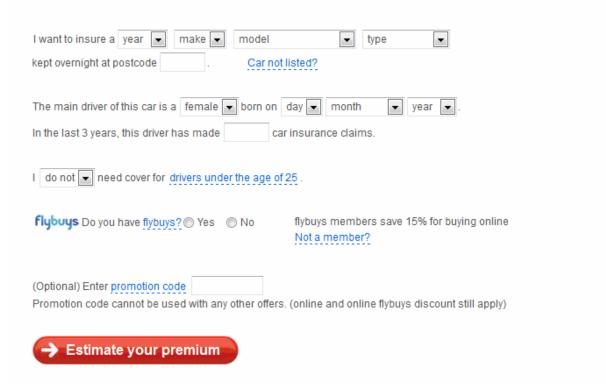
#### coles Car Insurance



#### **Little Red Quote**

Want some help? Call us on 1300 265 374

#### Get a premium estimate



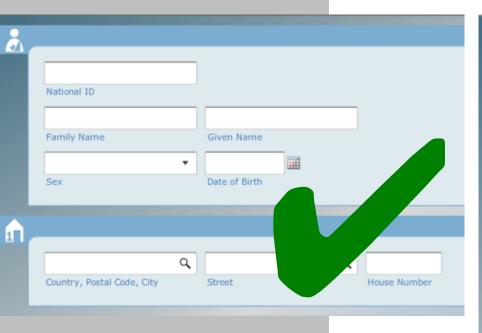


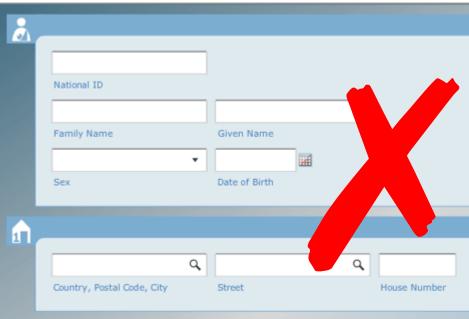
Buy online and save 10% or 15% for flybuys members



#### Make sure that each label is:

- near to its own field
- far from any other field





More about label placement on these forms: http://bit.ly/cXPcuV

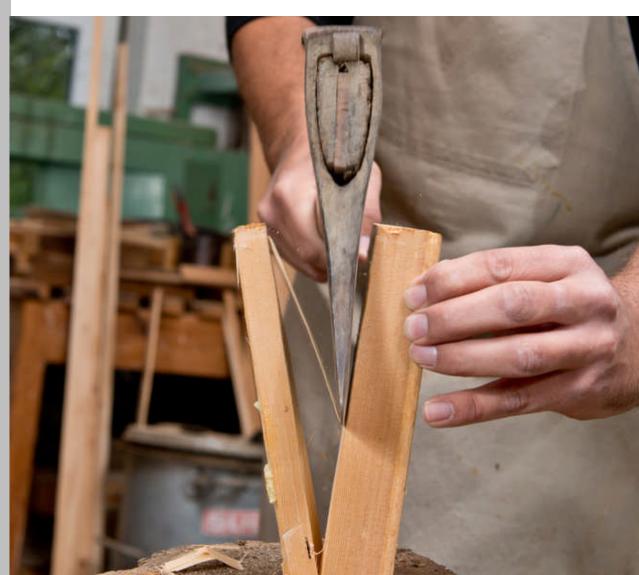
## One example of best practice in this form: unsplit names

Contact name in Group:	Telephone:
Mayor's Office Street Activity Permit (if appropriate) #:	(Please attach copy of permit.)
Electrical Contractor Performing Work:	_ License # of Contractor:
Contractor <u>24 Hour</u> Contact Name:	Telephone:

http://formulate.com.au/articles/the-name-riddle/

# Tip

# Try to avoid splitting names, especially for mixed ethnicities



'Complex' and 'simple' in forms

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Summary

#### We've looked at tips about relationship

- Try a 'replay study'
- Track a sample of forms through your process
- Use a question protocol to establish who uses the data

Relationship

Goals achieved

#### And tips about conversation

- Try VocabProfile for a quick check of the words you're using
- Provide a list of stuff to assemble and deal with
- Provide a list of actors and their roles
- Provide summary menus rather than progress indicators

Conversation

Easy to understand and answer

#### And tips about appearance

- Ensure each label is:
  - near to its own field, and
  - far from any other field
- Try to avoid splitting names, especially for mixed ethnicities

**Appearance** 

Lovely and legible

## A great form works well across all three layers

**Appearance** 

Conversation

Relationship

Lovely and legible

Easy to understand and answer

Goals achieved

### More tips http://www.slideshare.net/cjforms

# Design tips for surveys 2012

Caroline Jarrett

User Interface Engineering / Rosenfeld Media Seminar



# Design tips for complex forms 2011

Caroline Jarrett

J.Boye Conference Denmark



# Design tips for complex forms Malta 2012

Caroline Jarrett





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